

Alexandria Gazette

MONDAY EVENING, AUGUST 27.

CHURCH EXPENSES.—The Philadelphia Star makes the following remarks regarding the salaries of pastors, church people, and other church incidents, which at this time are decidedly appropos:

During the high-priced seasons which prevailed during the war, and which followed it, there appeared to be no limit to the disposition of zealous church people to increase the salaries of their pastors and the rates of pew rent. As money was plentiful, and business brisk and profitable, no special objection was raised by the average poor holders; but since the shrinkage in values has begun, and there has been a dwindling of incomes down to near the starvation point, it begins to occur to a great many people that pew rents, like the rents of houses, should come down, and with them the salaries of some pastors, and the liberal pay of choir singers, etc.—in a word, that church expenses ought to be reduced. The subject is attracting considerable attention, and it is probable that with the opening of the church season next month action will be taken upon it in many of the churches.

The desire for a reduction is not based upon any want of appreciation of the services of pastors and singers, but upon the pure and simple ground of actual necessity. It is superfluous to state that the incomes of a great many persons who a year ago lived in comfort and even luxury have been so seriously impaired by the decline in the value of stocks, rents, etc., as to render retrenchment a matter that will not admit of discussion. It is from such that this demand for a lessening of church expenses will come, and it will have to be respected.

POR PICKLING.
PURE CIDER VINEGAR, of great strength, made on a farm in Loudoun county noted for its fine apple orchards. Also WHITE WINE VINEGAR, of best quality, Culinary and Mustard Seeds, Spices, &c., all for sale at very low prices by
F. J. DAVIDSON,
147 King street.

25 BOXES HIGGINS' STANDARD SOAP received this day by New York steamer. We believe it to be the cheapest good soap in the market. We buy Soap in large quantities and direct from manufacturers, and are, therefore, enabled to sell at low prices.
aug 13 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

A FULL LINE OF COLGATE'S TOILET SOAPS. We name in part: Cashmere Bouquet, Turtle Oil, Oatmeal, Nonpareil, Nursery, Hotel, Century, Brown Bath, Palm, Savin Sanitary assorted, &c., &c., for sale low by
J. W. AVERY, 226 King st.

T. ROBT. JENKINS & SON'S CELEBRATED MARYLAND BRAND HAMS, received this day by
K. W. AVERY,
226 King street.

IF YOU wish a FINE TEA, try our Gun Tea Powder at \$1.00 per lb. If you want good Tea use our Oolong and Japan, at 50 cents.
aug 11 McBURNEY & SON.

EXTRA CHOICE CLIPPED AND FAMILY ROOK HERRING, spring catch, 1877, in half barrels, for sale by
my 31 GEO. McBURNEY & SON.

ANOTHER lot of choice uncooked Sugar Cured Hams and Shoulders received to-day (July 27) at the old stand, 226 King street.
K. W. AVERY.

SPECIAL NOTICE—SUGARS may always be found at the old stand, 226 King street, at BOTTOM PRICES.
R. W. AVERY.

A PRIME ARTICLE OF PURE OLD A.P. VINEGAR, guaranteed three years old, for sale by
aug 10 K. W. AVERY, 226 King st.

CROSS & BLACKWELL'S ENGLISH MIXED PICKLES and Chow Chow received this day by
aug 4 DAVY & HARMON.

YEAST POWDERS—Babbitt's Star Yeast, Rumford's, Patience, Dooley's, and Royal Baking Powder, received and for sale by
aug 4 DAVY & HARMON.

15 BBL'S PURE CIDER VINEGAR on hand and for sale by
aug 18 DAVY & HARMON.

BACON—Hams, Breasts and Sugar cured Shoulders received and for sale by
aug 4 DAVY & HARMON.

BRENNER'S SUGAR CURED SPICED COOKED BEEF received and for sale by
aug 6 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

25 BBL'S REFINED SUGARS, bought at the decline, received and for sale low by
aug 4 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

3 TIERED EAGLE BRAND SUGAR CURED HAMS received and for sale by
aug 4 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

BAKER'S COCOA, BROMA and CHOCOLATE, fresh received and for sale by
aug 4 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

OLD BAKER and other brands of PURE RYE WHISKY for sale by
aug 10 K. W. AVERY, 226 King st.

CHEWING TOBACCO—A new and full line just received at
aug 7 RAMSAY'S CORNER.

CHOICE SUGAR CURED BREAKFAST BACON.
C. BACON.
G. WM. RAMSAY.

MORE CHEAP SUGARS received this day at
aug 21 RAMSAY'S.

1000 LBS DURYEA'S STARCH—which is the very best—just received by
aug 23 G. WM. RAMSAY.

CANVASED BREAKFAST BACON, extra fine, for sale by
aug 14 G. WM. RAMSAY.

A GREAT BIG CAKE OF SOAP FOR FIVE CENTS at
aug 14 RAMSAY'S CORNER.

GREAT DECLINE IN FLOUR—all of the best brands at greatly reduced prices.
aug 22 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

ALL KINDS OF FANCY CRACKERS and CAKES at
aug 19 McBURNEY & SON'S.

FIVE HALF CHESTS OF CHOICE OOLONG TEA at 50 cents per pound. Just received. [July 10] GEO. McBURNEY & CO.

5 GROSS RUMFORD'S YEAST POWDER just received.
aug 10 McBURNEY & SON.

CRUSHED WHEAT and OATMEAL fresh, received to-day by
aug 10 J. C. & E. MILBURN.

SMALL HAMS received to-day by
aug 24 J. C. & E. MILBURN,
19 north Royal street.

FLOUR HAS DECLINED—For sale as heretofore at lowest current rates for
aug 24 J. C. & E. MILBURN'S, 19 N. Royal st.

20 BOXES SCOTCH HERRING just received by
aug 10 J. C. & E. MILBURN.

SPOICES—Pure Ground and Whole Spices for sale by
aug 23 J. C. & E. MILBURN.

GREEN GINGER at
aug 23 J. C. & E. MILBURN'S,
19 north Royal street.

MACHINE CHIPPED BEEF, something very nice, at
aug 18 J. C. & E. MILBURN'S.

30 BBL'S REFINED SUGARS in store, and purchased at the decline, for sale by
aug 7 W. A. JOHNSON.

PURE CIDER VINEGAR for pickling at
aug 23 J. C. & E. MILBURN'S.

GREEN GINGER for sale by
aug 16 GEO. McBURNEY & SON.

SUGARS AT BOTTOM PRICES.
aug 16 McBURNEY & SON.

RAILROADS.

W. C. VIRG. MIDLAND & G. S. R. R.
JOHN S. BARBOUR, Receiver.
On and after Saturday, July 14, 1877, Passenger Trains will run as follows:

South Bound.	Express.	Mail.	Accomdn.
Washington.....	2 10 a.m.	8 15 a.m.	6 50 p.m.
Alexandria.....	2 40 "	8 40 "	7 20 "
Gordonsville.....	6 40 "	12 45 p.m.	11 55 "
Charlottesville.....	7 25 "	1 50 "	Conn't to Richmond
Lynchburg.....	10 25 "	4 50 "	" and Hunt-
Danville.....	11 25 p.m.		ington.
Dundee.....	1 17 "		

North Bound.	Express.	Mail.	Accomdn.
Dundee.....	10 40 a.m.		Connect C. & O.
Danville.....	10 45 "		
Lynchburg.....	1 45 p.m.	9 25 a.m.	East & West.
Charlottesville.....	4 25 "	12 30 p.m.	
Gordonsville.....	5 13 "	2 00 "	12 00 a.m.
Alexandria.....	8 53 "	6 05 "	7 25 "
Washington.....	9 25 "	6 35 "	7 55 "

All trains daily on main line.
The EXPRESS SOUTH bound connects at Lynchburg for the West and Southwest, and at Danville for the South, South East and South West.

The MAIL south bound connects with C. & O. East and West, and at Lynchburg for Strasburg, and at Danville for the West.

For WARRENTON \$15 a m. daily, and 6 50 p.m., except Sunday.
GORDONVILLE LOCAL leaves Alexandria 3 15 p.m. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, leaving Gordonsville at 4 50 a.m. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, arriving at Alexandria at 2 45 p.m.

FRONT ROYAL ACCO. leaves Washington 4 30 p.m., Alexandria 4 58 p.m., Saturdays only, arriving at Front Royal 8 40 p.m. Leaves Front Royal 4 40 a.m. Mondays only, arriving at Alexandria 8 15 a.m., Washington 8 45 a.m.

North bound trains make close connections with Balto. & Ohio and Potomac trains to Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York, and to all points North and Northwest.

The Mail has Parlor cars, through, without change, to White Sulphur Springs; also through Sleepers, without change, between Philadelphia and New Orleans, on the Express.

Through tickets to the South and West and to ALL THE VIRGINIA SPRINGS, at low rates by the Front Royal Accommodation.
S. SPENCER, Supt. Transp'n.
J. M. BROADUS, G. T. A.
July 14

1877 GREAT 1877

PENNSYLVANIA ROUTE
TO THE NORTH, WEST & SOUTH WEST.
STEEL RAILS, SLENDID SCENERY
MAGNIFICENT EQUIPMENT.
June 24, 1877.

Trains leave Washington from depot of BALTIMORE & POTOMAC RAILROAD, corner of Sixth and B streets, at 10 a.m. daily, for Philadelphia, New York and the East, 9 55 p.m. daily, with Palace Cars. Limited Express of Pullman Parlor Cars 9 20 a.m. daily, except Sunday. For Philadelphia and New York 5 25 a.m. and 1 30 p.m. daily, except Sunday; for Philadelphia 5 30 p.m. daily.

For Pittsburgh and the West 10 10 a.m. daily, with Parlor Cars to Pittsburgh; 7 40 p.m. daily with Palace Car to Chicago.
For Canada and the North, 7 40 p.m. daily, except Saturday, with Palace Car to Watkins. For Watkins, 10 10 a.m. daily, except Sunday.

LOCAL TRAINS.
For Alexandria 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 a.m., and 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 p.m. On Sunday at 9, 10 a.m., and 7 p.m.
Trains leave Alexandria for Washington, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 a.m., 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 p.m.
On Sunday at 8, 10 and 11 a.m., and 6 p.m.

THE TRAIN FOR PHILADELPHIA, via Quantico and Richmond, will leave Alexandria at 2 20 a.m. daily, and 5 55 p.m. daily, except Sunday.
Tickets and information can be procured at principal railroad stations and ticket offices throughout the country.
L. P. PARKER, Gen'l. Passenger Agent.

FRANK THOMSON, General Manager.
July 26

WASHINGTON & OHIO RAILROAD.

SPRING ARRANGEMENT.
TWO TRAINS DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY) BETWEEN ALEXANDRIA AND ROUND HILL.
Beginning May 7, 1877.

Leave Washington at 9 a.m. and 4 20 p.m. and Alexandria at 9 10 a.m. and 4 25 p.m. Pass Leesburg, going westward, at 11 25 a.m. and 6 40 p.m., and arrive at Round Hill at 12 m. and 7 20 p.m.; leave Round Hill at 5 20 a.m. and 12 30 p.m.; pass Leesburg, going eastward, at 6 a.m. and 1 10 p.m., and arrive at Alexandria at 8 15 a.m. and 8 15 p.m., and at Washington at 8 30 a.m. and 8 30 p.m.

Passengers from Washington will take the Washington and Ohio cars at the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad station at 9 a.m. and 4 20 p.m., and go through to Round Hill without change of cars.

The 10 10 a.m. train from Alexandria and 12 30 p.m. train from Round Hill connect at Round Hill with Harris' Daily Line of Coaches for Snickersville, Berryville and Winchester; also with Roemer's Line of Coaches, which leave Leesburg daily for Aldie and Middleburg.

Both trains westward make close connections at Vienna, with Sisson's Line of Stages for Fairfax Court House.
Communtation tickets, 3 cts. per mile Annual tickets, \$60.
R. H. HAVENER, General Ticket Agent.
my 3-14

FANCY GOODS.

C. C. BERRY, Dealer in FANCY GOODS,
No. 72 King st., Alexandria, Va.

CROQUET SETS!
Second lot just received, ranging in price from \$1 to \$10 per set.
my 15 C. C. BERRY.

C. M. ADAMS,

Ladies' & Gents' Furn'g. Goods.

LADIES' DEPARTMENT.
Kid Gloves, Hosiery, Underwear, Corsets, Scarfs, Collars and Cuffs, Handkerchiefs, &c.

GENTS' DEPARTMENT.
Kid Gloves, Collars and Cuffs, Hosiery, Shirts, Handkerchiefs, Underwear, Scarfs, Ties and Bow-ties.

NOTION DEPARTMENT.
Cotton, Pins, Needles, Thread, Buttons, Edgings, Zephyr Worsteds, Shetland Wool, German-tow, Saxony Yarns, &c.
nov 8 C. M. ADAMS, No. 92 King st.

PAPER HANGINGS

AND
INTERIOR DECORATIONS
FOR 1877.

New and Beautiful Gold, Silver, Mica, Embossed, Plain, Fresco, Marble and Wood Imitations.
New styles of Paper Hangings and Fresco Imitations for ceilings and side walls of private houses, public halls and churches, selected with great care from the best manufacturers.

My experience for many years in this business enables me to give satisfaction and sell low.
JOHN P. CLARKE,
No. 168 King street.
ap 19

J. N. A. FIELD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Smoking and Chewing Tobacco,
CIGARS, PIPES, &c.

STEAMERS.

THE POTOMAC FERRY COMPANY,
August 9, 1877.

SPECIAL NOTICE—Both Ferry Boats will be on the line between Alexandria and Washington on and after Monday, the 13th of August, running as follows:

LEAVE ALEXANDRIA
At 7 30, 8 30, 9 30, 10 30 and 11 30 a.m., and 12 30, 1 30, 2 30, 3 30, 4 30, 5 30, 6 30 and 7 30 p.m.

LEAVE WASHINGTON
At 7 30, 8 30, 9 30, 10 30 and 11 30 a.m., and 12 30, 1 30, 2 30, 3 30, 4 30, 5 30, 6 30 and 7 30 p.m.

ON SUNDAYS.
Leave Alexandria at 9 30, 10 30, and 11 30 a.m., and 12 30, 1 30, 2 30, 3 30, 4 30, 5 30, 6 30 and 7 30 p.m.
Leave Washington at 9 30, 10 30 and 11 30 a.m., and 12 30, 1 30, 2 30, 3 30, 4 30, 5 30, 6 30 and 7 30 p.m.

GEO. R. PHILLIPS, Manager.
SAM'L. GEDNEY, Supt.
aug 9

FOR POTOMAC RIVER LANDINGS.
On and after Monday, February 26, 1877, the steamer MATTANO, Capt. Wm. H. Byles, will be run as follows: Leave Alexandria EVERY MONDAY and THURSDAY, from King street wharf, at 7 30 o'clock a.m., for Landings on the Potomac as far down as Nomini. Leave Nomini EVERY TUESDAY and FRIDAY MORNING, at 6 o'clock, for Washington, arriving early the same evening. Freight received daily.
Feb 28 J. BROADUS & CO., Agents.

INLAND & SEABOARD COASTING CO.
—of the—
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

This company offers unrivalled facilities for the transportation of freight and passengers, and will run their steamers regularly as follows:

FOR NEW YORK
The A. Steamships R. C. KNIGHT and JOHN GIBSON leave the company's wharf, Alexandria, EVERY MONDAY MORNING, and New York from pier 41 East River, EVERY SATURDAY at four o'clock p.m.

FOR NORFOLK.
The elegant, new and substantial iron steamer LADY OF THE LAKE, leaves the company's wharf, Washington, EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY, at three o'clock p.m., and Alexandria at 3 30 p.m.; returning, leaves Norfolk EVERY TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 3 o'clock p.m. This line connects at Norfolk with the ships of the Merchants' and Miners' Transportation Company for Boston and Providence, and affords the cheapest and best route to these cities and their connections throughout New England. Fare to Norfolk \$4; round trip \$6. Tickets good until used.

FOR THE POTOMAC RIVER LANDINGS.
The new and commodious iron steamer JOHN W. THOMSON, built especially for this route, leaves the company's wharf, Washington, EVERY TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 7 o'clock a.m., and Alexandria at 7 30 a.m.; returning, arrives EVERY WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SUNDAY, at 6 o'clock a.m. This company makes close connections at Alexandria with the W. C. & G. S. R. R. Co. and with the W. & O. R. Co. Freight received for all points, North and South, handled with care and forwarded with promptness and dispatch.

For further information apply to
F. A. REED, Agent,
Janney's wharf, National Metropolitan Bank, 15th street, opposite the Treasury Department, Washington.
my 10 SAMUEL BACON, President.

CLYDE'S STEAM LINES WEEKLY TO PHILADELPHIA, PROVIDENCE AND BOSTON.
Steamers leave Alexandria EVERY TUESDAY and leave Philadelphia EVERY SATURDAY, at 12 o'clock m., from Pier No. 1 N. Wharves.
This line connects at Alexandria with the O. & M. and W. & O. R. R., and at Philadelphia with the new and popular "Iron Line," for Providence and Boston.

Freight and passengers with promptness and care, free of commissions.
No charge for transfer in Philadelphia, and no wharfage in Boston. Through to Boston in sixty-five hours. Through rates and through bills of lading given. Insurance guaranteed at less than usual rates.

Agents:
F. A. REED, Alexandria.
WM. P. CLYDE & CO., Philadelphia.
GEO. F. HYDE, Georgetown, D. C.
JOHNSON BROS., Washington.
jan 8-14

MACHINISTS, &c.

Alexandria Iron & Brass Works
JAMIESON & COLLINS,
Proprietors.

Corner of Royal and Wilkes streets.
We are prepared to manufacture Steam Engines, Shafting and all kinds of Machinery; also to furnish Iron and Brass Castings of the best quality and workmanship. Having an unusually large and varied assortment of Patterns, we can furnish Castings at reasonable prices and short notice.

W. S. MOORE,
MACHINIST and BLACKSMITH,
No. 66 Union street,
Alexandria, Va.

Where he is prepared to furnish all kinds of MACHINERY, WROUGHT and CAST IRON, &c., &c.
Repairing done with dispatch, and at prices that were charged previous to the war.
jan 20

PHILIP PARK,
PRACTICAL PLUMBER,
No. 12 South Fairfax street.

The oldest and best established Plumbing establishment in the city. All work done with dispatch, and in the most durable and workmanlike manner. Satisfaction guaranteed.
JOBING done at short notice, and by him self, or the most experienced workmen.
ia 2-

WOOD AND COAL.

COAL!
On my wharf and to arrive during the season a full stock of
ANTHACITE,
CUMBERLAND and
WEST VIRGINIA COALS
of best quality,
and well screened. I will be pleased to supply my friends and customers at lowest market price. Delivered at houses, cars or boats, per ton of 2240 lbs.
je 7

COAL!
For good CLEAN COAL go to T. J. McHAFFEE & CO'S, wharf and yard foot of Queen street.
sep 8

OSCAR F. BAGGETT,
Dealer in
FIRST CLASS BEEF,
VEAL, LAMB,
MUTTON, &c., &c.
CORNED BEEF A SPECIALTY.
Stalls 8 and 9 Centre Market, Royal st. wing.
Marketing delivered free of charge to all parts of the city.
mh 23-6m

BOOTS AND SHOES.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO CHANGE OUR LOCATION ON THE FIRST OF SEPTEMBER, WE WILL SELL OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S FINE
BOOTS & SHOES AT COST!

WADDEY,
1877 SPRING TRADE. 1877

W. B. WADDEY,
74 KING STREET,
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA.

The largest and best selected stock of Boots and Shoes ever offered in this market. The special attention of the trade is invited to our stock of

LADIES', GENTS', MISSES', YOUTH'S, CHILDREN'S and INFANTS' WEAR,

comprising all of the varieties and new styles, from the heavy Brogan to the most delicate Slipper—made to order, and of the very best material.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS will find it to their advantage to examine our stock from which equally good selections can be made at prices that will compare favorably with those of the Northern cities.

In the RETAIL DEPARTMENT we have all of the latest styles of Ladies', Gents', Misses' and Children's Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers, finished in the most elegant style, and warranted durable.

Our Word is Our Bond—Any goods we sell with a verbal guarantee for certain service, such as not to rip, etc., in a given time, will be made free of charge if found not to stand as represented.
mh 20 W. B. WADDEY.

Boots & Shoes.

We, the undersigned, respectfully solicit your examination of our

New Spring and Summer Stock,

Before you spend a dollar elsewhere in our line, and earnestly believe, if you will remember this invitation and call and see us, it will be money in your pockets and good fits on your feet.

WADDEY'S,
74 KING STREET,
mh 12 ALEXANDRIA, VA.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

Established 1792.
EDWARD S. LEADBEATER, THOS. LEADBEATER.
E. S. LEADBEATER & BRO.,
Nos. 5 and 7 S. Fairfax st.,
DEALERS IN

PURE DRUGS and MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, PROPRIETARY MEDICINES, GARDEN SEEDS, SPICES, AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, FINE TOILET GOODS, &c., &c.

Proprietors of Anodyne Pectoral, Lubricating Liniment, Essence Jamaica Ginger and Congo Syrup, and Agents for Ayer's Medicines, Ayer's Chemical Paints, &c.

Every effort will be made to maintain the high reputation of our old establishment.
doc 19

SAMUEL H. JANNEY, MALTON H. JANNEY.
A. A. WARFIELD. C. J. W. SUMMERS.

JANNEY & CO.

DEALERS IN
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, PERFUMERIES, ACIDS, SPICES, GARDEN SEEDS, PATENT MEDICINES and WINDOW GLASS.

Physicians' Prescriptions accurately compounded DAY or NIGHT at No. 79. Night bell at the King street door.
Orders and inquiries from the country promptly attended to at No. 145.
oct 9-14

NOTICE—Having purchased the stock and good will of the DRUG STORE formerly occupied by Mr. C. B. Grigg, at the northwest corner of King and Royal streets, we have thoroughly refitted and renovated the same, and supplied it with a FIRST CLASS STOCK of everything pertaining to the DRUG BUSINESS, and propose to carry it on as a branch of our establishment at No. 145 King street.

The branch store will be under the charge of Mr. C. J. W. SUMMERS, and all articles sold by druggists at prices as low as the same quality can be obtained elsewhere.
doc 1

W. FRANKLIN CRIGHTON

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, STUFFS, GARDEN SEED, &c., &c., &c.
No. 55 King street (near S. Fairfax Hall).
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA.